

Research paper

Size-segregated sulfate on top of Mt. Fuji transported from Sakurajima volcano eruption

Kojiro SHIMADA ^{1,5*}, Kei SUZUKI ¹, Shungo KATO ², Syuichi ITAHASHI ³ and

Shiro HATAKEYAMA ^{1,4}

- ¹ Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, 3-5-8 Saiwaicho, Fuchu, Tokyo 183-8509, Japan
- ² Tokyo Metropolitan University, Minami-oosawa, Hachioji, Tokyo, 192-0397, Japan
- ³ Sustainable System Research Laboratory (SSRL), Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry (CRIEPI), Abiko, Chiba 270-1194, Japan
- ⁴ Asia Center for Air Pollution Research, Niigata, Sone, Niigata, 950-2144, Japan, 914 Kamitanadare, Kazo, Saitama 347-0115, Japan
- ⁵ Department of Chemistry, Biology, and Marine Science, University of the Ryukyus, Okinawa 903-0213 Japan

*Corresponding Author.

E-mail: kshimada@sci.u-ryukyu.ac.jp (K. Shimada)

Tel: 098-895-8526

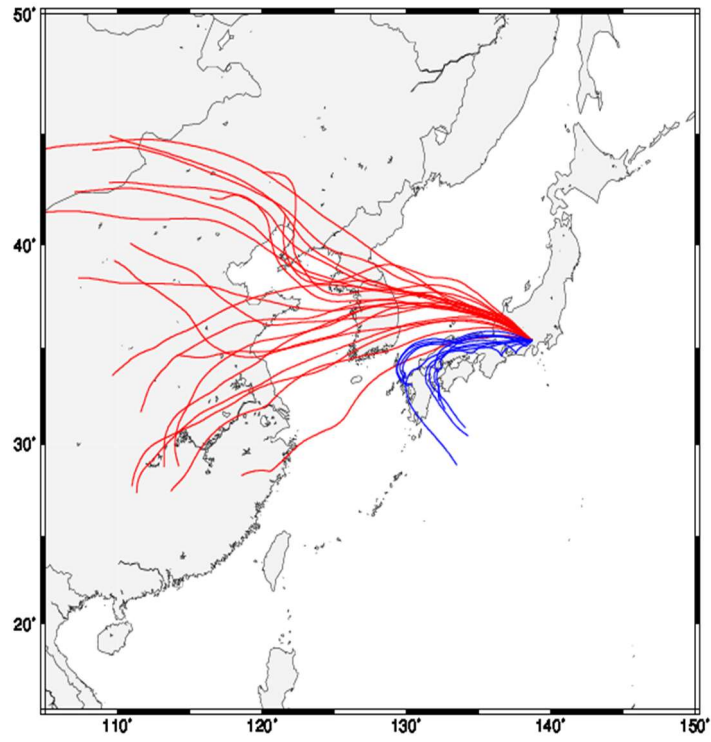


Fig. S1 Back trajectories during the observation on the top of Mt. Fuji (red: the first period, blue: the second period)

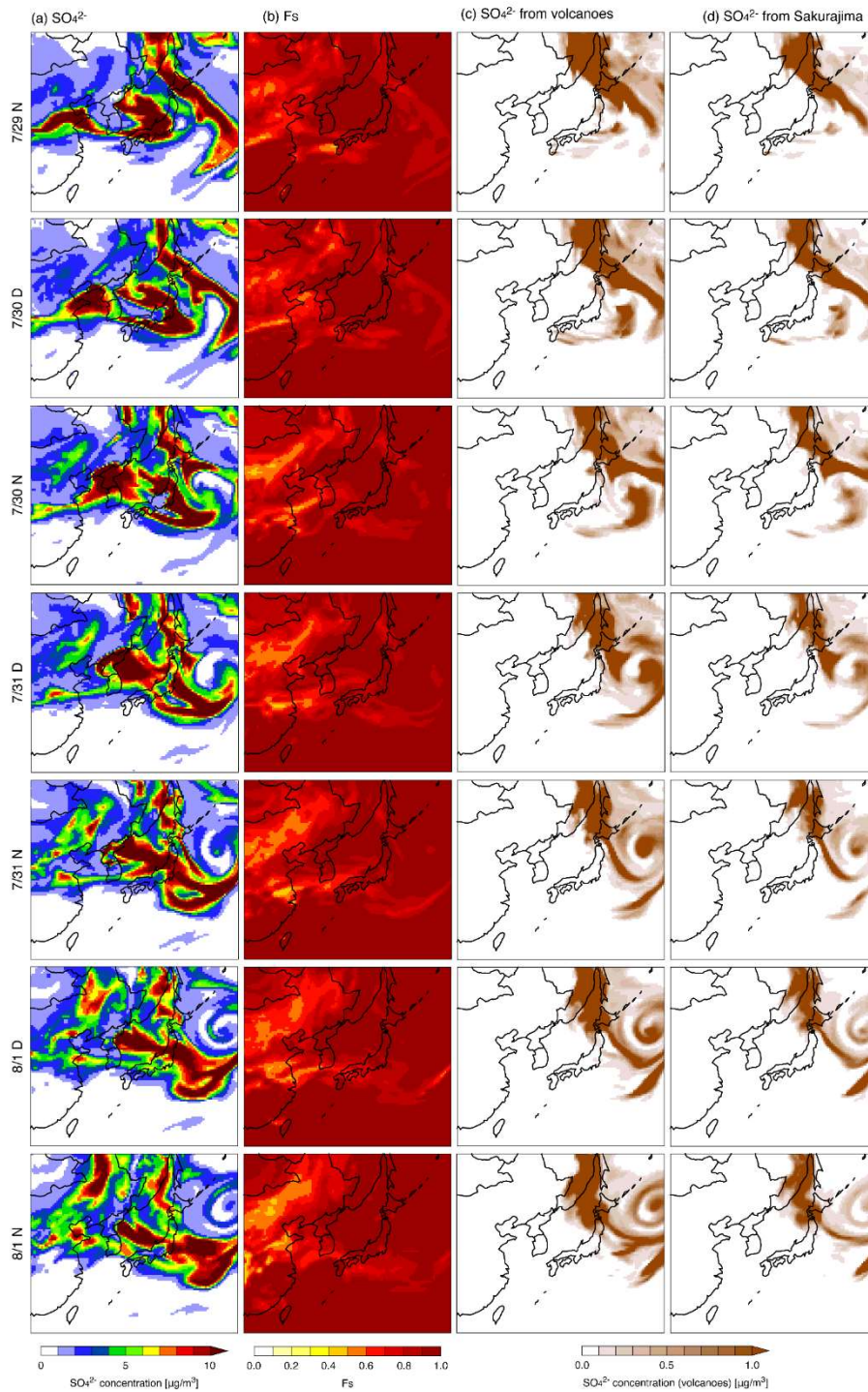


Fig. S2 Spatial distribution of the simulated sulfate concentration without volcano and including volcano emission, F_s and of the difference in volcanic emissions during the first periods.

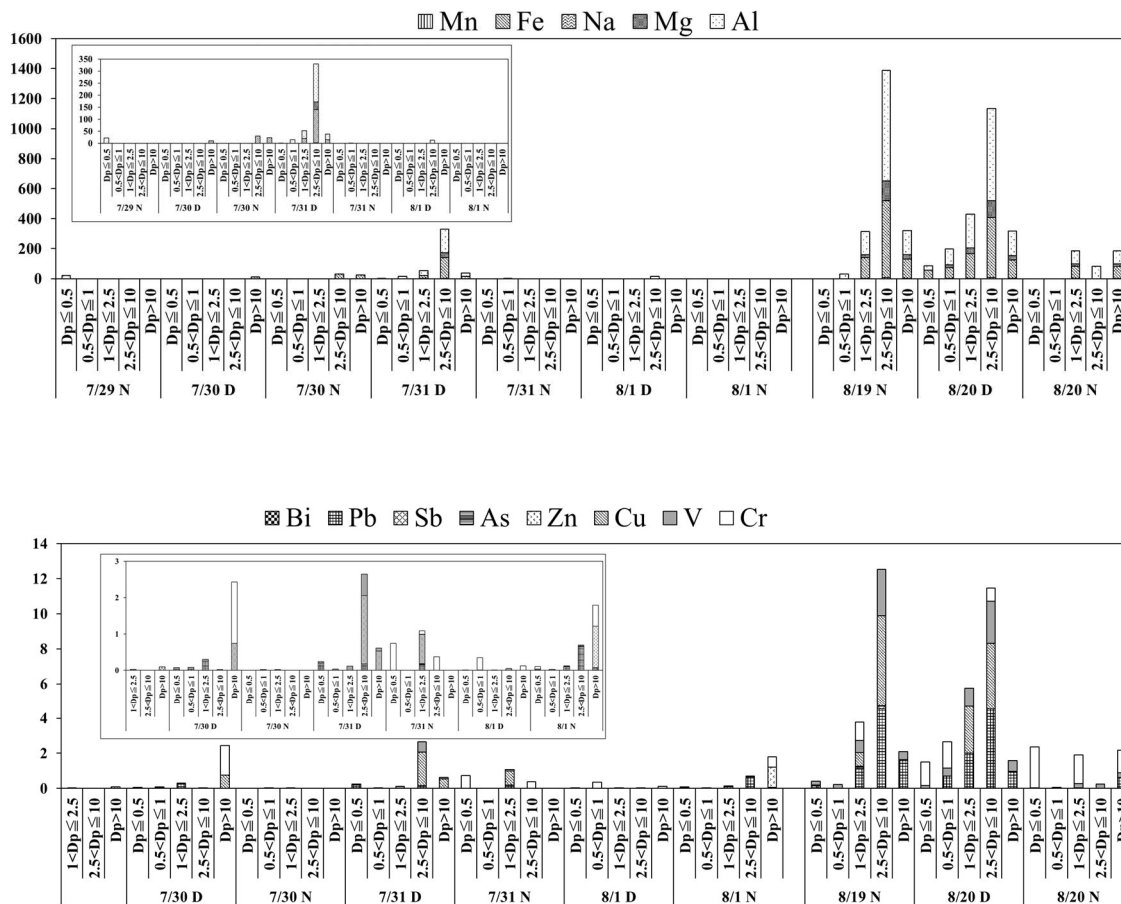


Fig. S3 Aerosol mass, ion, element concentrations during the whole period.

N: nighttime data from 18:00 to 6:00 next day; D: daytime data from 6:00 to 18:00.

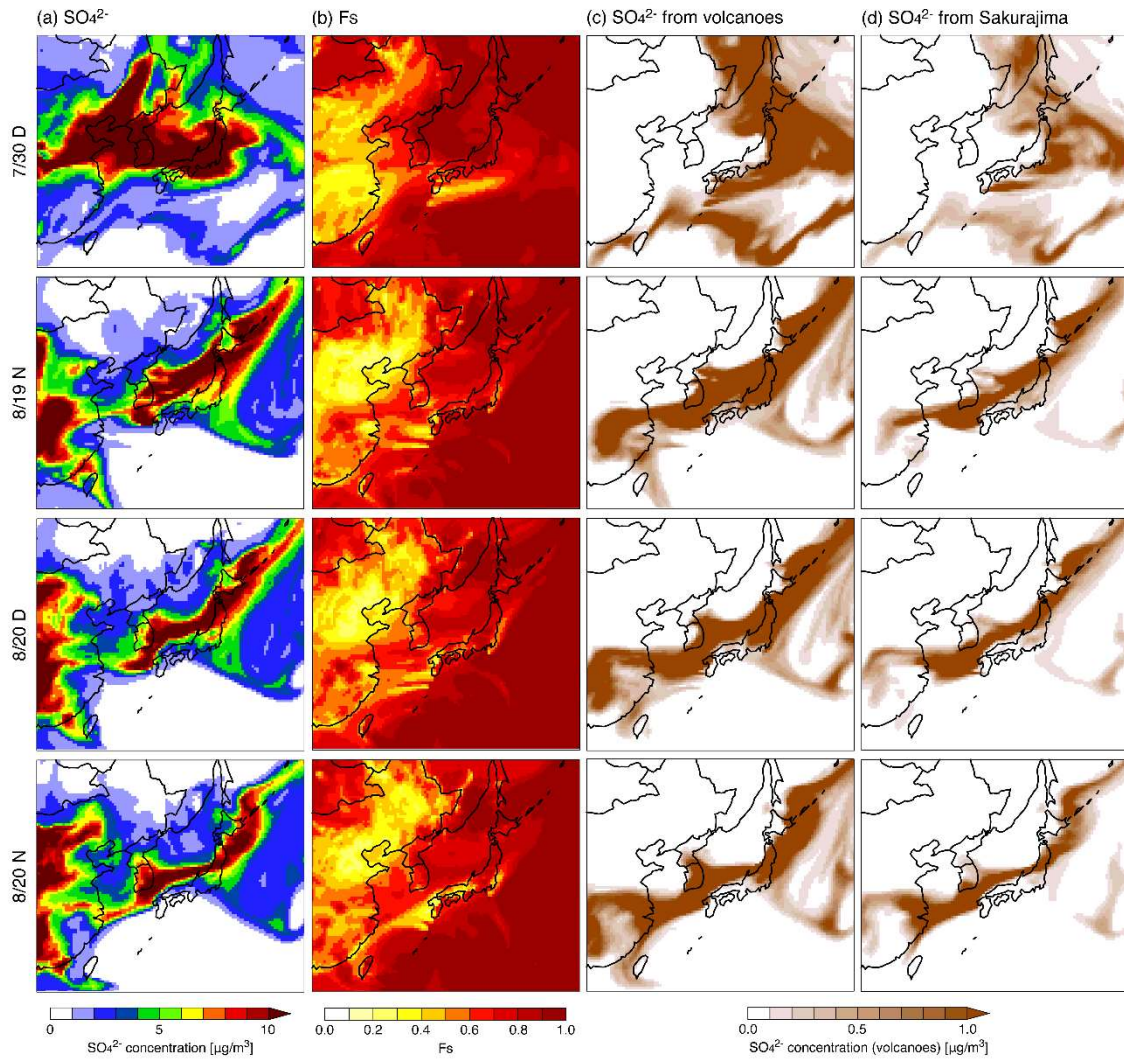


Fig. S4 Spatial distribution of the simulated sulfate concentration without volcano and including volcano emission, F_s and of the difference in volcanic emissions during the second periods.

Table S1 Summary of the statistical analysis for SO₂, SO₄²⁻ and *F_s* during the measurement campaign in July and August 2013.

Date	SO ₂ (ppbv)	nss-SO ₄ ²⁻ (μ/m ³)	<i>F_s</i>
7/29 N	0.01	0.20	0.94
7/30 D	0.00	1.50	1.00
7/30 N	0.01	0.62	0.98
7/31 D	0.01	0.92	0.98
7/31 N	0.00	0.65	1.00
8/1 D	0.01	0.56	0.96
8/1 N	0.01	0.91	0.99
8/19 N	0.01	0.74	0.98
8/20 D	0.01	0.58	0.98
8/20 N	1.13	1.30	0.58